

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

1. Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

Isn't it?

- 1) It's his turn.      2) It's a nice party.      3) The meeting is over.      4) It's not his fault.

2. Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

No, it's all right, thank you. I can manage.

- 1) I'm sorry I'm late.      2) Have you got the right time, please?      3) Can we go out?  
4) Would you like me to carry your suitcase?

§ 1. Cruising over the pack-ice with our heavy snowmobiles, my guide, Arne, and I looked out across the dazzling expanse of snow. We had come to the tiny, remote island of Svalbard northeast of Greenland, to photograph polar bears, but now we were exhausted with searching. The day had been particularly **frustrating**, as every bear we'd slowly approached had run away from us. Fed up and hungry, we decided to abandon our search for the afternoon and stop for a snack beside one of the many tall, blue icebergs.

§ 2. As always, a good meal was followed by an intense desire to sleep, and we decided to give in to it, even though the temperature was down to  $-30^{\circ}\text{C}$ . Sleeping at the same time would be unwise with our furry friends around, so we decided to take it in turns. As Arne slept, I scanned the Snow with my binoculars, looking for anything moving. An hour passed. I was just about to wake my companion, when I noticed a dot on the horizon. I wiped the lens, but it was still there. I began to make out the typical mayonnaise colour and the striding walk — it was a polar bear and it was heading in our direction. I awoke Arne instantly. For the next thirty minutes, the bear continued on its direct course towards us, which was strange because the wind was blowing our scent straight towards him, so he must have been aware of our presence.

§ 3. When he was a couple of hundred metres away, I decided to lie down in the snow so as to get a better photograph. "You realise you look like seal like that, don't you?" warned Arne, for once sounding a bit worried. A few minutes later, onwards the bear came, and by now I could hear the crunching. Seals are what polar bears like to sound of his feet on the ice. It struck me that this was a big bear, travelling at some speed. I turned to speak to Arne, and saw him pulling a gun from his bag. Polar bears are incredibly unpredictable animals, and to be in their environment without protection is foolish. But Arne had strict instructions from me only to use the gun to frighten the bear away, and then only if necessary.

§ 4. By now the animal was only 25 metres away and the atmosphere had changed. Arne sat up on the snowmobile calmly awaiting the bear's next move, while I struggled to change the film in my camera with my cold, shaking hands. Then, just as I was thinking that there was no escape, as I tensed myself for the **inevitable attack**, the bear veered off (*изменил направление*) to one side and then went straight past us. "Look!" whispered Arne. "Behind us!" I turned and saw a second creamy head with two black eyes peering around the corner of an iceberg a few hundred metres behind us. A female bear. Our friend's goal had clearly been in his sight the whole time, and we were the only thing between him and his beloved.

3. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

Why did the writer stay awake while his guide slept?

- 1) They might have been approached by animals.    2) The temperature was low.  
3) They needed to contact their colleagues.

4. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

What surprised the writer about the bear's behaviour?

- 1) It was moving very strangely.    2) It didn't seem put off by humans.  
3) It was moving against the wind.

5. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

What did the writer feel about the gun?

- 1) He was annoyed that Arne had it in his bag.    2) He was surprised that Arne didn't use it.  
3) He was keen that the bear shouldn't be hurt.

Tom Wilson is an explorer. He (1) ... to nearly every country in the world, but the most exciting time he (2) ... was when he went to the Congo jungle. He (3) ... by a magazine to retrace the route of a famous explorer who disappeared in the 1920's. As he (4) ... a small river he got separated from his guides. He went on alone, hoping he (5) ... them, but instead he encountered a group of natives. He stayed with them for several days and found out that a very old woman (6) ... the famous explorer. She knew how he had died. Tom became very friendly with the natives and now he (7) ... to go back and see them again. He is sure they (8) ... him back.

6. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) was    2) had been    3) has been    4) will be

7. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) ever has    2) has ever had    3) ever was having    4) will ever have

8. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) had actually met    2) was actually meeting    3) has actually been meeting    4) was actually met

9. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) would plan    2) has been planned    3) is planning    4) was planned

10. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) will be welcomed    2) will welcome    3) have welcomed    4) are welcoming

*Four readers suggest great locations where you can watch wildlife in its natural surroundings.*

**1. Kevin: Hallo Bay, Alaska**

The first time you see a bear your mouth definitely goes dry. Unlike in other more frequently visited areas, the bears at Hallo Bay don't associate humans with food, so they pose no risk to people. For me, Hallo Bay's a magical place. I've always been a person who was structured and organised, but I've said for years now that I lost my list in Alaska. One thing which makes Hallo Bay so special is that the remote camp has just a dozen guests at a time, with guided groups of no more than half that many heading out to search for the bears. For me, even without the bears it would be a gorgeous place to visit.

**2. Ray: Playa Grands Sanctuary, Costa Rica**

With concerns mounting about the pressure on the Galapagos Islands, Costa Rica's popularity as a wildlife venue could be about to take off, and deservedly so. Costa Rica has it all: iguanas at your feet, capuchin monkeys overhead, sloths (*ленивец*) and jaguars are to be seen. However, perhaps the most magical thing to do here is to watch turtles lay their eggs on a moonlight beach. It does require patience; we waited two nights, napping on hard benches at the Playa Grande sanctuary, before one of the wardens shook us awake. We were allowed quite close to watch the turtle dig a hole with her flippers and deposit hundreds of eggs. She then casually covered them up and headed off back down the beach.

**3. Sarah: Madikwe Game Reserve, South Africa**

It's so hard to recommend just one location in Africa to go in search of the big five! However, if you've never been on Safari before, then travel is straightforward in South Africa and its parks are the cheapest if you're short of money. The parks have well-equipped campsites and good-quality roads, so it's perfectly possible to hire a four-by-four and head off on your own. There's also an impressive selection of volunteer projects involving animals, particularly around the country's biggest parks. I spent four weeks helping at a veterinary practice with African Conservation Experience. I got the chance to work with lion, cheetah, elephant and buffalo. The work's extremely hands-on and you have to be ready for anything, whether it's taking a lion's temperature or treating a dog for a snake bite!

**4. Amy: Chitwan National Park, Nepal**

With tigers, snow leopards and one-horned rhinoceros, Nepal certainly has its share of endangered animals. I visited Chitwan at the foot of the Himalayas. The park was set aside for wildlife in 1959 and is the place to see Indian rhinoceros as well as being one of the last refuges of the Bengal tiger. One of the best ways to view both is from the back of an elephant — something that is rather fabulous in itself. We were having breakfast one day when two elephants were being taken for their daily wash on the river bank near our hotel. We made a small donation and asked to help — it was one of the most amazing animal encounters possible, sitting on the backs of those huge elephants scrubbing their backs whilst they knelt in the water and sprayed us from their trunk!

**11. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.**

Which reader feels that visiting the location has been a life-changing experience?

1) 1    2) 2    3) 3    4) 4

(1) What's ... right age to leave home? These days, many people continue to live with their parents into their twenties, or even thirties. In my opinion, we should leave home early, but it is not... option for everyone.

(2) Probably... main reason why people stay with their parents is because they cannot afford to leave. You need to have a job and be able to pay your rent and bills. In ... addition, you have to pay for your own food and clothes.

(3) On the other hand, leaving home gives you ... greater freedom. You can also find flatmates who share your interests, so life can be ... fun.

(4) Another consideration is that we suddenly have to do everything ourselves, but we can learn a lot from it. As ... result, we become more able to take ... care of ourselves. All in all, I think it's good to move away from home when we are young because it teaches us to be independent.

**12. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).**

1) —, —    2) the, an    3) a, the    4) a, an    5) the, the    6) a, —

**13. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).**

1) the, the    2) —, —    3) the, an    4) the, —    5) a, —

**14. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).**

- 1) a, a    2) the, a    3) the, the    4) —, a    5) —, —

**15.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) the, the    2) a, a    3) a, —    4) —, —    5) the, a

'Working with animals is much more difficult than with humans,' he says, as Samantha lays out the rows of dental instruments. 'With an animal, I have to make an on-the-spot diagnosis and work very quickly.'  
(1)\_\_\_\_\_

Peter now moves close to the bars of Nero's cage and expertly directs a tiny, plastic blowpipe dart, containing a high dose of anaesthetic, into the lion's thigh (бедро). (2)\_\_\_\_\_

It takes six men to lift and move the 180 kilogram animal 2 metres from his cage door to the hay mattress that will serve as an operating table.

(3)\_\_\_\_\_. Peter discovers a tooth that needs filling and he sets about doing that first. 'This is the same stuff as we use for human teeth,' he says, packing the medicine into the cavity. 'There's just more of it.' The dental work now over, Peter removes a gas canister from the lion's mouth. Without the supply of gas, Nero will start coming round fairly quickly, so the keepers move fast to pull him back to his cage. As Peter packs up, the lion stirs. The great yellow eyes are beginning to lose their drugged and sleepy look. 'Don't be fooled,' says Peter, 'He might appear sleepy but he could react very quickly now if he wanted to ...'

**16.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуски одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов. Заполните пропуск (1) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов (1–4).

- 1) Nero lets out a loud growl before falling to the floor of his cage. Peter waits for a few minutes before giving the signal to unlock the heavy barred door.
- 2) Samantha checks that everything is in place. Once everything's ready, she signals to Peter that they are all set for the patient.
- 3) The lion opens his mouth and keeps his jaws wide apart to let Peter inspect his mouth for any other dental problems.
- 4) Peter sets to work immediately, examining the great mouth with the help of an endoscope – a long metal tube with a light at its tip.

**17.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуски одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов. Заполните пропуск (2) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов (1–4).

- 1) Nero lets out a loud growl before falling to the floor of his cage. Peter waits for a few minutes before giving the signal to unlock the heavy barred door.
- 2) Samantha checks that everything is in place. Once everything's ready, she signals to Peter that they are all set for the patient.
- 3) The lion opens his mouth and keeps his jaws wide apart to let Peter inspect his mouth for any other dental problems.
- 4) Peter sets to work immediately, examining the great mouth with the help of an endoscope – a long metal tube with a light at its tip.

**18.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуски одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов. Заполните пропуск (3) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов (1–4).

- 1) Nero lets out a loud growl before falling to the floor of his cage. Peter waits for a few minutes before giving the signal to unlock the heavy barred door.
- 2) Samantha checks that everything is in place. Once everything's ready, she signals to Peter that they are all set for the patient.
- 3) The lion opens his mouth and keeps his jaws wide apart to let Peter inspect his mouth for any other dental problems.
- 4) Peter sets to work immediately, examining the great mouth with the help of an endoscope – a long metal tube with a light at its tip.

**19.** Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

One of my clients was recently arrested for a crime he hadn't committed, and I was able to persuade the police what they'd made a mistake. It's a great feeling helping people when they there are in trouble.

**20.** Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

The results were hardly encouraging, (не так ли)?

**21.** Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

Susan will probably (испытывать) pride in wearing school uniform.

Madame Tussaud's is London's (1) ... visited tourist attraction, with over two and a half million visitors a year. There are as (2) ... as 400 models on display. Each one is worth over £20,000, that's (3) ... security is very strict there.

**22.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**23.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**24.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

Acting is certainly not a career for anyone who likes (1) ... Actors who are at the start of their careers, when they are still (2) ..., must go where the work is. This means they never really know the (3) ... of time they will spend in any one place. There is a lot of (4) ... in the theatre, too.

**25.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

STABLE, KNOW, LONG, EMPLOY

**26.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

STABLE, KNOW, LONG, EMPLOY

**27.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

STABLE, KNOW, LONG, EMPLOY

**28.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

STABLE, KNOW, LONG, EMPLOY

1. There are many types of every emergency services, but the three main ones are
2. the police, fire and ambulance. If you not need any of these services in the United
3. Kingdom, you have to dial 999 and tell the operator what service do you want.
4. The operator will then put you through to the control room for so that service. All
5. the emergency services which operate 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. Whatever
6. service you are request, their aim is to get to the scene of the emergency within
7. 8 minutes. Sometimes this is not such possible especially if the situation is in the
8. middle of the countryside, far from the city. Each emergency service has been their
9. own special vehicles with all the equipment what they need. They are all trained to
10. drive at very fast speeds very safely. This includes driving itself through red lights.

**29.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (1) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

There are many types of every emergency services, but the three main ones are

**30.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (2) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**31.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (3) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**32.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (4) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**33.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (5) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**34.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (6) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**35.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (9) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**36.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (10) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

1. She described the whole play to us ... detail.
2. Both my sons are crazy ... old motorbikes.
3. The restaurant prides itself ... having the best pizza in town.
4. There are so ... lemons in the fridge that I can't make lemonade.
5. ... Susan use to be slim when she was at university?
6. Bob Dylan ... original name was Robert Zimmerman won the Nobel Prize in Literature in 2016.

**37.** Прочитайте предложение (1). Заполните пропуск ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**38.** Прочитайте предложение (2). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**39.** Прочитайте предложение (3). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**40.** Прочитайте предложение (4). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.